the ten largest unions, listed below in order of their membership, with bracketed figures showing their relative position in the previous year.

	Union	1964 Membership
1.	United Steelworkers of America (AFL-CIO/CLC)(1)	102,000
2.	Canadian Union of Public Employees (CLC)*	86,100
3.	International Union, United Automobile, Aerospace and Agricultural Implement Workers of America (AFL-CIO/CLC)	
4.	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America (AFL-CIO/CLC)(3)	57,100
	International Association of Machinists (AFL-CIO/CLC)(5)	
	International Woodworkers of America (AFL-CIO/CLC),(6)	
7.	International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen and Helpers of America (Ind.)	
8.	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers (AFL-CIO/CLC)(9)	36,600
9.	International Brotherhood of Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers (AFL-CIO/	-
	CLC)	
10.	Canadian Brotherhood of Railway, Transport and General Workers (CLC)(10)) 35,800

 \ast Formed by the merger of the National Union of Public Employees and the National Union of Public Service Employees.

The 174 locals chartered directly by the CLC had a membership of 20,236, the 50 non-federated locals in the CNTU had 5,744 members and the 124 independent local organizations covered by the survey had 39,603 members.

27.—Union Membership, by Type of Union and Affiliation, as at January 1964

Type and Affiliation	Unions	Locals	Membership
International Unions	111	4,613	1,062,054
AFL - CIO/CLC	88	$4,110 \\ 45$	908,948 12,680
CLC only. AFL - CIO only.	9	46	31,282
Unaffiliated railway brotherhoods	2	123	9,224
Other unaffiliated unions	9	289	99,920
National Unions	52	2,441	365,536
CLC	17	1,489	164,156
<u>CNTU</u>	13	573	115,796
Unaffiliated unions	22	379	85,584
Directly Chartered Local Unions	224	224	25.980
CLC	174	174	20,236
CNTU	50	50	5,744
Independent Local Organizations	124	124	39,603
Grand Totals	511	7,402	1,493,173

A complete list of the individual international and national unions, with number of locals and membership in Canada, is carried in the annual Department of Labour publication Labour Organizations in Canada, available from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, price 50 cents.

Section 8.—Strikes and Lockouts

Statistical information on strikes and lockouts in Canada is compiled by the Economics and Research Branch of the Department of Labour on the basis of reports from the Unemployment Insurance Commission. Table 28 covers strikes and lockouts involving six or more workers and lasting at least one working day, and strikes and lockouts lasting less than one day or involving fewer than six workers but exceeding a total of nine man-days. The developments leading to work stoppages are often too complex to make it practicable to distinguish statistically between strikes on the one hand and lockouts on the other. However, a work stoppage that is clearly a lockout is not often encountered.